

Appendices

Appendix 1: A translated SPDC army pipeline security order

Thanbyuzayat-Lamine security management: Issue is the Kanbauk to Myaing Kalay 20 inch gas pipeline setup process between Thanbyuzayat and Lamine. Focused on Security Management.

1. Summary: This gas pipeline is about 183 miles long and the diameter is 20 inches. This is instructed from MOGE in the location of Kanbauk, Yebyu Township, Tenasserim Division to Myaing Kalay, Karen State. This gas pipeline route is located 41 miles in Tenasserim Division and 116 miles in Mon State and 26 miles in Karen State. This is a special state project so that in order to smoothly set up this state run special project we all need implement security measures between Thanbyuzayat and Lamine sub-townships. Moreover, we need to implement the human resources and materials that we have and the skills that we have.

2. Information: Enemies

- A. Karen National Union Brigade No. 6 and their followers
- B. Remaining ABSDF student force.
- C. Mon splinter groups and other related rebel armed groups
- D. Local armed force.

3. Methods that enemies might use:

- A. Interrupt the process of laying pipeline. Interrupt the materials/vehicles involved in laying pipeline
- B. Kidnapping human resources like engineers and skillful workers.
- C. Trying to destroy the temporary army base or materials used in the process of laying the gas pipeline.
- D. Destroying the gas pipeline route with mines or other weapons.
- E. Encouraging dissension among laborers

4. Our battalion

- A. Under the control of the Thanbyuzayat Township
 - 1. Military column No. 2 from IB No. 31, commanded by one Major with 25 troops.
 - 2. Battalion from Thanbyuzayat with another 25 troops
 - 3. Reserve force from IB No. 31
 - 4. Reserve force from IB No. 62
 - 5. Police force from the Thanbyuzayat police station and all police stations under the management of the Thanbyuzayat police station
 - 6. The militia force from all of Thanbyuzayat Township
 - 7. The militia force from all of Lamine Township and Hnithkayin village, Ye Township
- B. Surrounding troops
 - 1. Front line column No. 2 from IB No. 31, front line column No. 1 from IB No. 31 for security of the Thanbyuzayat to Ye motorway.
 - 2. Another special security force No. 1 who take the security of the railway between Thanbyuzayat and Anin village.
 - 3. LIB No. 106 and their reserve force from Mawkanin village of Ye Township.

5. Goals: Our aim is to fully and smoothly implement this process of laying gas pipeline between Thanbyuzayat and Lamine Sub-townships with our human resources, materials and security mechanisms. We want to finish within the set-up time.

6. Methodologies: the methods that we are going to use below

- A. We provide the security for laying the main route of the pipeline
- B. We provide the security for welding the sections of the pipeline
- C. We provide the security for transporting the sections of the pipeline
- D. We provide the security for painting the pipeline
- E. We provide the security for digging and covering the pipeline

7. Details on these programs

A. Related to providing security for laying the main route of the pipeline. We IB No. 31 have to provide a military column led by one major and another 5 militia privates from villages in the area. This is a 24-hour duty for this process.

B. Related to providing security for welding the pipeline. We need to provide security for two companies working on the process.

1. SMART [name written in English] Company. For that company, 25 persons from the Thanbyuzayat police station and another 5 militia soldiers from different villages.

2. P.E.C. [name written in English] Company. No. 1 military column from Thanbyuzayat based army and 25 troops lead by a sergeant from the Thanbyuzayat police station.

C. Related to providing security for transporting sections of the pipeline. From Mudon to Thanbyuzayat and Thanbyuzayat to Lamine, we have two sections for providing security for transportation.

1. From Mudon to Thanbyuzayat. A police officer with 25 policemen from Mudon has to provide security for the vehicles.

2. From Thanbyuzayat to Lamine. IB No. 62 and their reserve troops lead by a captain have to provide security.

D. Related to providing security for painting the pipeline. We have to provide security for at least about 30 persons and another 5 persons from the special force LIB No. 209 and another 21 persons from Thanbyuzayat.

E. Related to providing security for digging and covering the pipeline. As this process will be done in nighttime, 25 militia soldiers and another related organization have to implement this duty.

F. Setting up the temporary bases for security. We have to set up temporary bases between Waekali village MTC No. 4 in Thanbyuzayat Township to provide security for materials and people working on this project.

G. Providing general security. We also have to provide security for the general transport of workers at the construction sites. And we have to provide security for the transport of fuel and other valuable materials related to this project.

8. Management: the overall process related to laying the pipeline between Thanbyuzayat and Lamine. All these duties have to be directly managed by Thanbyuzayat military center.

9. General rules about management:

A. In order to make a secure zone, the military and Myanmar police force and militia force have to join together and provide security systematically.

B. In order to prevent landmines and other exploding devices from the enemy groups, we must provide 24-hour security. Within one mile there should be 4 security troops.

C. All instructions and control should be from the Thanbyuzayat military battalions. We must obey all orders and commands from the Thanbyuzayat military battalions.

D. All police stations and policemen have to implement their duty under their management of the military battalions in Thanbyuzayat Township.

10. All troops and all forces have to report regularly to the Thanbyuzayat battalions.

11. Communications: Each organization and each troop has to communicate in the following way

A. Telephones

B. Radios

C. Communication machines like telegrams.

D. Messengers.

E. Secret words or passwords if needed. These should be changed.

Commander [from IB No. 31, but not signed]

2001 March

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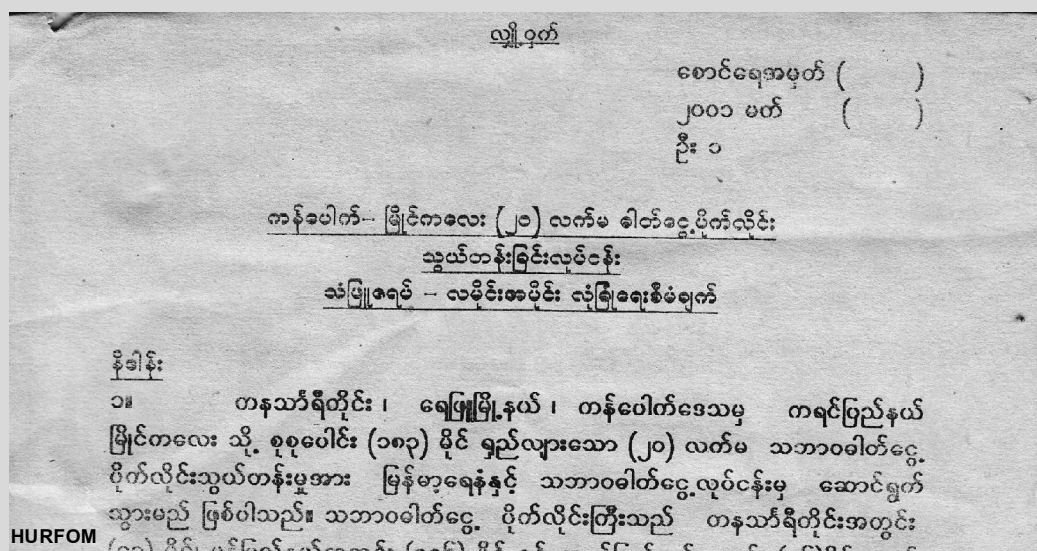
Distributed to:

The Southeast Command

The No. 2 and No. 3 Tactical Commands

IB No. 31, IB No. 62 and MTC No. 4 near Thanbyuzayat

The Thanbyuzayat TPDC, Thanbyuzayat Township Police Stations and the project manager from MOGE in Thanbyuzayat.



Heading of the official pipeline security order translated in this appendix, labelled "secret"

Appendix 2: Land seizures by pipeline battalions

No.	Battalion #	Location	Date	# of acres	Type of land	Reason	Compensation
1	LIB 106, LIB 343, IB 61	MawKanin and Taungbon, Ye Township	Jun-98	150	Farm land		No
2	LIB 299	Hangan and Koe Mile, Ye Township	Mar-99	300	Orchards and plantations		Yes, below market price
3	LIB 343	Kundu and Arutaung, Ye Township	Apr-99	800	Rubber & betel nut plantations		No
4	LIB 587, LIB 588	Donphi, Ye Township	Jun-99	200		To give to Burman workers brought by military to work on battalion rubber plantation	
5	LIB 343	Northern Ye Township	Feb-00	100	Rubber & betel nut plantations		No
6	LIB 588	MawKanin, Ye Township	Mar-01	334	Rubber plantations & orchards		No
7	LIB 591, LIB 583	Kyaungywa, Ye/Thanbyuzayat Township	Apr-01	270	Rubber plantations & orchards		No
8	MOMC 19	Kawpalaing near Ye Town	Apr-01	300	Orchards and plantations		No
9	LIB 586	Kyonepaw, Ye Township	Jun-01	500	Plantations and uncultivated forest		No
10	LIB 587	Kundu, Ye Township	Jun-01	500	Plantations		No
11	MOMC 19	Sanpya and Donphi, Ye Township	Apr-02	200	Rubber plantation		No
12	AR 311	Kalawthut, Mudon Township	Jun-02	204	Rubber plantation		No
13	AR 315	Panga, Thanbyuzayat Township	Jun-02	203	Rubber plantation		No

14	AR 317	MawKanin, Ywathit, Yebyu Township	Jun-02				No	
15	LIB 585, LIB 587, LIB 588	Eastern Ye Township	Jun-02	1134	Plantations		No	
16	LIB 587, LIB 588	Between Sanpya and Donphi, Ye Township	Jun-02	400	Plantations and uncultivated forest		No	
17	AR 413	Kyauk Kanya, Yebyu Township	Aug-02	200	Paddy, rubber plantations and orchards	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No	
18	LIB 210	Yaung Daung and Kwanhla, Mudon Township	Dec-02	64	Farm land		No	
19	MTC 4	Waeyet, Wagaru, Kyonekaroke, Waethunkyaung, Thanbyuzayat Township	Dec-03	712		Dam project to provide electricity and water for battalion		
20	LIB 31, LIB 62, MTC 4, AR 315	Hneepadaw and Kwanhla, Mudon Township	4-Jun-04	800		Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No	
21	MTC 4, AR 318	Waekali, Thanbyuzayat Township	28-Aug-04	490	Rubber plantation	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No	
22	LIB 586 MOMC 19	Duya Village Tract, N. Ye Township	Mar-05	649	Plantations and orchards	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No	
23	LIB 343, LIB 587	Arutaung, N. Ye Township	May-05		Plantations and orchards	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	Yes, below market price	
24	LIB 583	Kyaungywa, Ye/Thanbyuzayat Township	Jun-05	100	Plantations and orchards	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	Yes, below market price- less than the cost of traveling to pick up the payment	

25	LIB 209	Hneepadaw, Abit, Kwankabwi, Settwe, Mudon Township	Sep-05		Rubber Plantations	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No, rented back for 60,000 Kyat a year
26	AR 318	Abit, Mudon Township	9-Jan-06	200	Rubber plantation	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No
27	LIB 209	Kamawet, Mudon Township	9-Jan-06	310	Rubber plantation	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No
28	LIB 587	Taungpyin, Lamine, Ye Township	6-Jun-06	4	Paddy field	Construction of brick factory	Promised, unconfirmed
29	LIB 31	Khaw Zar, Ye Township	18-Jun-06	80		Enlarging the Magyi-Khaw Zar road	
30	LIB No.583	Khaw Zar, Magyi, Ye Township	18-Jun-06	10	Farm land	Construction of new army barracks including parade ground	No
31	AR 318	Abit, Mudon Township	Aug-06	250	Rubber plantation	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No, rented back for 40,000 per year per acre
32	AR 318	Kyaik-ka-moik Forest reserve, near Abit village, Mudon Township	1-Aug-06	250	Rubber plantation	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	40, 000 Kyat per acre
33	LIB 209	Hneepadaw, Mudon Township	1-Aug-06	300	Rubber plantation	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No
34	LIB 591	Ye Township	13-Aug-06	23	Rubber & betel nut plantations	Construction of new army barracks including parade ground	No

35	MTC 4	Waekali, Thanbyuzayat Township	Sep-06	200	Paddy and rubber plantations		No, can buy back for 500,000 kyat
36	LIB 61	Abaw village, Ye Township	20-Nov-06	45	Plantations and orchards		No, rented back
37	LIB 586 MOMC 19	Tumyaung and Sonnatha, Ye Township	Dec-06	300		Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No
38	AR 315	Thanbyuzayat Township	1-Apr-07	350	Rubber plantation	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No
39	AR 315	Waekali, Thanbyuzayat Township	May-07	160	Rubber plantations	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No, can harvest rubber for 750 kyat per tree or pay 1000 kyat per tree if not harvesting
40	AR 315	Waekali, Thanbyuzayat Township	28-May-07	160	rubber plantation	Tax for permission to work seized land	No
41	LIB 586	Kaloh, Ye Township	Jul-07		Rubber plantations		Previous contract btw farmers & military - farmers paid 950 Kyat per tree. Contract now given to military- friendly businessmen
42	AR 315	Waeyet, Thanbyuzayat Township	3-Jan-08	70	Market garden	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No
43	AR 318	Mudon Township	07-Aug-08	200	Rubber plantation	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No

44	AR 315	Waewinkara and Panga, Thanbyuzayat Township	7-Oct-08	200	Rubber plantation	Self-reliance - extending agricultural land	No
45	AR 318	Settwe, Doma, Kalawthut, Abit, Southern Mudon Township	11-Feb-09	244	Rubber plantation		No

Appendix 3: Taxation and commandeering by pipeline battalions

No.	Battalion No.	Location	Date	No. of villages	Amount (if money - kyat)	Type and amount (if agricultural products/other)	Project (for what reason)
1	LIB 586	Sonnatha, Ye Township	30-Jun-99		650 per tree		Tax for permission to harvest rubber from seized land
2	IB 62	Andin, Ye Township	1-Jan-00		300,000		Suspicion of rebel support
3	LIB 587	Kunddu, Ye Township	May-02		4,000 per household		Government development project
4	LIB 282	Kadoekyun & Kawton, Yebyu Township	Nov-02		4,000 per household		Government development project
5	LIB 31	Kwanhla, Mudon Township	Mar-03		800,000		Money seized during selective enforcement of laws
6	LIB 31	Kwanhla, Doma, Mudon Township	16-Mar-03		20,000 -80,000		Pipeline security fee
7	LIB 343	Kyauktalin, Yebyu Township	25-Jun-03		700,000		Money seized during looting
8	LIB 104	Thayetaw, Yebyu Township	Jul-03		10,000-20,000 per head		Fine for failure to attend militia training

9	LIB 271	Yapu, Kyauktalin, Kyauk Kadin, Alaesaken and Lort Taing, Yebyu Township	Aug-03		10,000 per household		Support for military school
10	LIB 282	Alaskan Yebyu Township	Aug-03		2,000- 4,000 per household		Support for military school
11	LIB 282	Kyauk Kadin, Yebyu Township	31-Aug-03				Porter fee
12	LIB 282	Natkyizin, Kaleinaung, Yebyu Township	6-Nov-03		2,000-4,000		Support for military school
13	LIB 586	Kyone Kanya & other villages in Ye Township	Dec-03	6	800,000		
14	LIB 101	Magyi, Ye Township	9-Dec-03		2,000- 4,000		Support for military school
15	IB 31	Khaw Zar, Ye Township	10-Dec-03	7	500,000		
16	IB 31	Khaw Zar, Ye Township	13-Dec-03	3	100,000 per head		
17	IB 61	Khaw Zar, Ye Township	16-Dec-03		6,000 per day for a month		
18	LIB 586	Khaw Zar, Ye Township	19-Dec-03		100,000 – 150,000 per head		Suspicion of rebel support
19	LIB 586	Khaw Zar, Ye Township	19-Dec-03	7	200,000 per head		

20	LIB 586	Villages in southern part of Ye township	3-Jan-04		2000	building materials such as 0.5 tons of wooden lumbers, 30 sheets of roofing thatches and others	Support for a new police outpost
21	LIB 586	Kyone Kanya, Ye Township	26-Jan-04				
22	LIB 586	Kabya, Ye Township	2-Feb-04		100,000 – 300,000 per head		Release fee after arrest on suspicion of rebel support
23	LIB 586	Kabya & other villages in Ye Township	4-Feb-04	5	300,000		
24	LIB 282	Singu, Pying Gyi & other villages in Yebyu Township	Jun-04	4	2,000 -8,000 per head		
25	LIB 586	Sonnatha, Arutaung, Kundu, Ye Township	Sep-04		10,000,000		Suspicious of rebel support
26	LIB 273	Puckpinkwin and Phaungtaw villages, Yebyu Township	2-Jan-05		200,000		Permission to hold a Buddhist traditional festival

27	LIB 62	Mon State and Tenasserim Division	25-Jan-05	7	2000 per month		Pipeline security fee
28	LIB 586	Ye Township	Mar-05		30,000 per month		Tax for permission to harvest rubber from seized land
29	IB 61	Ye Township	30-May-05	8	2200	Two "baskets" (about 66 kilograms) of paddy per acre	Military ration support
30	LIB 586	N. Ye Township	20-Oct-05		400,000 to 1 million for 1 year	Auction selling right to harvest from seized rubber plantations	
31	IB 62	Kayintaung, Kawthar, Kyonekadat, Thanbyuzayat Township	Jan-06		500 per family every month		Monthly Tax for village militia force, village security and fire prevention
32	LIB 587	Taungpyin, Lamine, northern Ye Township	Jan-06			Two baskets of paddy per household	Military ration support
33	IB 61	Duya, Asin, Abaw, Andin, Hlihnu, Ye Township	Jan-06		180,000	Timber	
34	IB 61	Duya, Asin, Abaw, Andin, Hlihnu, Ye Township	May-06		700- 1000 per month		Support for local battalion
35	IB 61	Ye, Yebyu Townships	3-May-06	4	700-1000 per month		Porter fee

36	LIB 343	Kaloh, Tamoh Karaing, Hangan, Kyauk Kadin, Ye and Yebyu Townships	3-May-06	4	2,000 per household		Government development project
37	LIB 282	Alasaken, Yebyu Township	3-May-06		800,000		Porter fee
38	LIB 343	Tumyaung, Arutaung, Abaw, Ye Township	09-May-06		2000 per house		Government development project
39	LIB 586	Mihtawhlalay, Mihtawhlagyi and Kyone Kanya, Ye Township	12-May-06		150 per day and 700 per night		Travel fee
40	IB 61	Tumyaung Kyonepaw, Pophtaw, Waeu, Khapitaw and Kwan toe, Ye, Yebyu, Mudon Township	22-May-06		300-500 per day		Travel fee
41	LIB 299	Kaloh, Ye Township	28-May-06		700-1000 per month		Porter fee
42	LIB 591	Kyone Kanya, Ye Township	28-May-06		200		Travel fee
43	LIB 586	Sonnatha, Arutaung, Kundu, Ye Township	28-May-06		200 per day		Travel fee
44	LIB 586 & LIB 408	Kyauktayan, Yebyu Township	12-Jun-06		1000 for 3 days		Travel fee
45	LIB 587	Singu, Ye Township	19-Jun-06		300 for one day and night		Travel fee
46	LIB 408	Kyauk Kadin, Yebyu Township	20-Jun-06		1000		Travel fee

47	LIB 591	Kyaungywa, Ye/Thanbyuzayat Township	28-Jun-06		500 kyat per day		Travel fee
48	LIB 282	Kyauk Kadin, Yebyu Township	Sep-06		10,000 - 25,000		Militia fee
49	LIB 586	Asin, Ye Township	Oct-06		3,000		Militia fee
50	IB 61	Yindein, Yinye, Ye Township	Oct-06		2,000		Militia fee
51	LIB 586	Sonnatha, Ye Township	Dec-06			25% of rubber harvest	Tax for permission to harvest rubber from seized land
52	AR 315	Waekali, Thanbyuzayat Township	28-Feb-07		1,000 per plant a year		Tax for permission to harvest rubber from seized land
53	LIB 209	Kamarwet village tract, Mudon Township	28-Apr-07			10,000 bricks per producer	Support for new military buildings
54	LIB 586	Ye Township	Jul-07		950 per tree		Tax for permission to harvest rubber from seized land
55	LIB 586	Kaloh and other villages near Ye Town	31-Jul-07		900 per plant		Tax for permission to harvest rubber from seized land
56	LIB 586	Kaloh, Ye Township	2-Aug-07		180,000		Tax for permission to harvest rubber from seized land

57	LIB 299	Hangan, YinYe, Ye Township	27-Aug-07			3 motorbikes and 3 gallons gasoline per day
58	IB 61	Naing Hlone, Lattet, Kamawet, Paikama, Nyaung Gone, Mudon Township	5-Jan-08	1500 per basket		Support for local battalion
59	IB 31	Toe Thet Ywa Thit, Khaw Zar, YinYe, Yinlein, Ye Township	Feb-08	1,000 per head		Travel fee
60	IB 31	Khaw Zar, Kabya Gyi, Ye Township	2-Feb-08	50000 per family		Permit fee
61	AR 315	Hneepadaw, Yaung Daung, Doe Mar, Kwanhla, Settwe, Abit, Waekali, Kyaikpun, Waethunkyaung, Mudon/Thanbyuzay at Townships	Jul-08	300-500		Checkpoint fee
62	AR 318	Waekali, Kyaikpun, Waethunkyaung, Thanbyuzayat Township	Jul-08	200 per rubber tree for a year		Tax for permission to harvest rubber from seized land
63	LIB 209	Nyaung Gone, Waetae, Mudon Township	Jul-08	30,000 per month		Tax on phone owners

64	LIB 62	Thaung Phalu, Wagaru, Thanbyuzaayat Township	Sep-08		2000K per month		Monthly fee for support of militia and local battalion
65	LIB 406	Thabyay Chaung, Yebyu Township	Sep-08		50 per viss		Betel nut tax
66	LIB 282	Kyauktalin, Yebyu Township	Sep-08		500 betel nuts per plantation owner		Betel nut tax
67	LIB 407	Khaw Zar, Ye Township	Oct-08		800- 1000		Porter fee
68	LIB 31	Khaw Zar, Ye Township	Oct-08		100,000 - 150,000		Travel fee
69	LIB 285	Thabyay Chaung, Yebyu Township	9-Oct-08		270,000		Suspicion of rebel support
70	LIB 62	Waekami, Sot Palaung, Waewinkara, Waethunkyaung, Thanbyuzaayat Township	Nov-08		4,000 per household		Pipeline security fee
71	LIB 31	Kyone Kanya, Ye Township	Nov-08		166 per rubber plant		Contract fee
72	LIB 31	Khaw Zar, Kabya Gyi, Ye Township	Nov-08		1,000		

Appendix 4: Torture and killings by pipeline battalions

No.	Battalion No.	Location	Date	Type of abuse	No. of victims	Reason
1	IB 32	Kaw Zar, Ye Township	25-Dec-00	Torture	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
2	LIB 587	Taungpyin, Ye Township	1-Jan-02	Killing	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
3	LIB 343	Sonnatha, Township	15-Apr-02	Killing	2	Suspicion of being Mon rebel group members
4	LIB 409	Tachauing, Taung, Yebyu Township	1-Jun-02	Detention & Killing	5	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
5	IB 31	Kaw Zar, Ye Township	22-Jul-02	Torture	7	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
6	LIB 588	Mawkanin, Ye Township	25-Oct-02	Killing	1	Suspicion of being Mon rebel group members
7	IB 61	Mon villages in Ye Township	12-Jan-03	Arbitrary arrests, detention, torture & killing	28	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
8	IB 31	Mihtaahlalay, Mihtaahlagyi, Ye Township	1-Dec-03	Torture	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
9	IB 61	Hangan, Kaw Zar, Ye Township	1-Dec-03	Killing	6	Suspicion of being Mon rebel group members
10	IB 61	Khaw Zar, Mihtaahlalay, Kyone Kanya, Ye Township	1-Dec-03	Torture	3	Suspicion of Mon rebel support

11	IB 31	Kaw Zar, Ye Township	10-Dec-03	Torture	11	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
12	IB 61	Kaw Zar, Ye Township	10-Dec-03	Torture	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
13	LIB 273	Kyone Kanya, Ye Township	13-Dec-03	Torture (left outside in sun for 6 hrs+)	200	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
14	LIB 586	Kyone Kanya, Ye Township	14-Dec-03	Torture	7	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
15	LIB 586	Kyone Kanya, Ye Township	14-Dec-03	Detention & torture	5	Information gathering
16	LIB 586	Toe Thet Ywa Thit, Ye Township	17-Dec-03	Detention & torture	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
17	LIB 586	Toe Thet Ywa Thit, Ye Township	17-Dec-03	Torture	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
18	IB 31	Hangan, Ye Township	18-Dec-03	Killing	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
19	LIB 586	Khaw Zar, Chaungwa village, Ye Township	25-Dec-03	Killing	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
20	LIB 586	Khaw Zar, Chaungwa village, Ye Township	25-Dec-03	Killing	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
21	LIB 586	Toe Thet Ywa Thit, Ye Township	25-Dec-03	Torture	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
22	LIB 586	Toe Thet Ywa Thit, Ye Township	26-Dec-03	Torture (left outside in sun for 6 hrs+)	100	Suspicion of Mon rebel support

23	IB 31	Toe Thet Ywa Thit, Khaw Zar, Ye Township	27-Dec-03	Torture	3	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
24	LIB 586	Kyone Kanya, Ye Township	26-Jan-04	Torture	5	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
25	LIB 586	Kabya, Ye Township	2-Feb-04	Detention & torture	14	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
26	LIB 586	Kyone Kanya, Ye Township	4-Feb-04	Torture	7	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
27	IB 61	Khaw Zar, Day bound, Kyone Kanya, Ye Township	1-Mar-04	Torture (monks)	3	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
28	LIB106	Hangan, Ye Township	2-Jun-04	Killing	3	Unable to purchase release from detention
29	LIB 273	Mihtawhlagyi, Ye Township	1-Jul-04	Killing	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
30	LIB 273	Magyi, Ye Township	1-Jul-04	Killing	15	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
31	LIB 273	Yebyu Township	11-Jul-04	Killing	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
32	LIB 273	Magyi, Ye Township	11-Jul-04	Torture	2	Suspicion of Mon rebel support

33	LIB 273	Magyi and Mitawhla, Southern part of Ye Township	2-Aug-04	Killing	8	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
34	LIB 406	Kwethonyima, Yebyu Township	12-Aug-04	Torture	2	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
35	LIB 273	Kyauk Kadin, Alaesakhan, Yebyu Township	27-Aug-04	Killing	5	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
36	LIB 273	Mihtawhlalay, Ye Township	27-Aug-04	Killing	8	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
37	LIB 273	Puaukpinkwin, Yebyu Township	27-Aug-04	Killing	1	Suspicion of being Mon rebel group members
38	LIB 586	Mihtawhlalay, Ye Township	29-Aug-04	Torture	13	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
39	IB 61	Hangan, Ye Township	1-Dec-04	Killing	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
40	IB 31	Hangan, Kaw Zar, Ye Township	20-Dec-04	Killing	2	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
41	IB 62	Kwanhla, Thanbyuzayat Township	5-Mar-06	Detention	10	Suspicion of involvement in gas pipeline attack
42	LIB 299	Paukpinkwin, Yebyu Township	2-Apr-06	Torture	7	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
43	LIB 586	Toe Thet Ywa Thit, Ye Township	1-Jan-07	Detention & torture	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support

44	LIB 583	DikeKrok between Singu and Toe Thet Ywa Thit village, Ye Township	3-Jul-07	Torture & killing	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
45	LIB 591	Kwanhla, Thanbyuzayat Township	1-Aug-07	Torture	2	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
46	LIB 586	Yindein, Ye Township	23-Aug-07	Torture	2	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
47	LIB 586	Toe Thet Ywa Thit, Ye Township	24-Aug-07	Detention& torture	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
48	LIB 299	Bayoun Ngae village, Khaw Zar, Ye Township	1-Jan-08	Torture (beaten with sticks)	50	Suspicion of Mon rebel support & passing information to media organizations
49	LIB 273	Amae, Yebyu Township	Mar-08	Killed	1	Suspicion of being Mon rebel group members
50	IB 31	Yinye, Ye Township	31-Mar-08	Killed	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel soldiers
51	IB 31	Yinye, Ye Township	29-May-08	Torture (beaten)	3	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
52	LIB 273	Yindein, Yinye, Ye Township	1-Jun-08	Torture	6	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
53	LIB 273	Danni Gyi, Ye Township	Jun-08	Killed	4	Unknown

54	IB 31	Khaw Zar, Ye Township	Jul-08	Torture (beaten)	4 (young boys)	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
55	LIB 282	Kyauk Kadin, Yebyu Township	8-Jul-08	Torture	3	Suspicion of Mo rebel support
56	LIB 282	Alaesakhan, Yebyu Township	Aug-08	Torture (beaten)	8	Suspicion of insurgent support
57	LIB 282	Alaesakhan, Yebyu Township	16-Aug-08	Torture (beaten)	8	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
58	LIB 285	Kami, Aaung Say Chaung, Thabyut Chaung, Nyaung Tone, Mintha Sub-township, Tavoy district	8-Oct-08	Torture (beaten)	4	Suspicion of Karen rebels support
59	LIB 285	Thanbyut Chaung, Tavoy District	9-Oct-08	Torture (beaten)	5	Suspected of having contact with the Karen National Liberation Army (KNLA)
60	AR 15	Pawakwinshay, Tenasserim Township	31-Oct-08	Torture (beaten)	9	Suspicion of rebel support
61	LIB 107	Amae village, Yebyu Township	Jan-09	Torture & killed	1	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
62	MOMC 19	Kanine Ka Moke, Lamine Sub-township, Ye Township	2-Jan-09	Torture	11	Suspicion of Karen rebels support

63	LIB 107	Amae, Yebyu Township	3-Jan-09	Torture & killed	3	Defied military orders and returned to the village
64	LIB 282	Alaesakhan, Yebyu Township	4-Mar-09	Killed	2	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
65	LIB107	Amae, Yebyu Township	Apr-09	Killed	1	Suspicion Mon rebel support
67	LIB 107	Paukpinkwin, Yebyu Township	3-Apr-09	Killed	2	Suspicion of Mon rebel support
68	LIB 107	Paukpinkwin, Yebyu Township	09-Apr-09	Arrested and torture	2	Suspicion Mon rebel support
Total incidents of torture			39			
Total incidents of killing			29			
Total victims tortured			524			
Total victims killed			107			
Total incidents			68			
Total victims			631			

Appendix 5: Rape and sexual harassment by pipeline battalions

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No.	Battalion No.	No. of soldiers	Location	Date	End date	Type of abuse	No. of victims	Age of victims	Penalty
1	LIB 273	Major Khin -Soe	Sinswe, Yebyu Township	1-Jun-00		Rape	1	29	No
2	Lib 282	Sgt San- win	Kyauktalin, Yebyu Township	23-Sep-00		Rape	1	28	No
3	IB 61	Sgt Kyaw-Myint	Sonnatha, Ye Township	23-Jul-01		Rape	1	30	No
4	LIB 343	Sgt -----	Palingmoh, Yebyu Township	3-Jan-02		Attempted rape	1	20	No
5	LIB 587	Group of soldiers	Kundu, Ye Township	22-Jul-02		Gang-rape	1	18	No
6	IB 62	Soldier Thein-Naing	Kaleinpadaw, Thanbyuzayat Township	22-Jul-02		Rape and killed	1	16	No
7	LIB 587	Sgt Than Hlaing	Kyauktan, Ye Township	26-Feb-03		Rape	1	17	Cash compensation
8	LIB 586	Capt. Khaing and his troops	Kawhlaing, Ye Township	3-Dec-03		Gang-rape	1	20	No
9	LIB 299	Officer	Toe Thet Ywa Thit, Ye Township	1-Dec-03		Rape	1	23	No
10	LIB 586	Lt Ngwe Soe and troop	Kyone Kanya, Ye Township	3-Jan-04		Gang-rape	1	38	No
11	LIB 586	Capt. Hla Khaing and his troops	Sonnatha, Ye Township	15-Jan-04		Gang-rape	2		No
12	IB 61	Lt Thi Min Hteike	Palingkee, Ye Township	17-Jan-04		Rape	1	27	No
13	LIB 586	Capt. Hla Khaing	Yinyae, Ye Township	19-Jan-04		Rape	1	20	No

14	LIB 586	Capt. Hla Khaing	Sonnatha, Ye Township	14-Feb-04		Rape	1	25	No
15	LIB 586	Capt. Nyi Nyi Lwin	Tumyaung, Ye Township	11-May-04		Rape	2	20, 22	No
16	LIB 282		Kyauk Kadin, Yebyu, Township	1-Sep-04		Rape	2	18, 24	No
17	LIB 406	Sgt Tin Oo	Kyauktalin, Yebyu Township	10-Aug-04		Rape	1	18	No
18	LIB 401		Naytkyizin, Yebyu Township	15-Sep-04		Rape	1	14	No
19	IB 61		Yindein, Ye Township	23-Oct-04	2-Nov-04	Gang-rape	4	16, 18, 18, 22	No
20	LIB 586	Capt. Nyi Nyi Lwin	Arutaung, Ye Township	11-May-04		Rape	2	20, 22	No
Total victims							27		

No.	Battalion No.	Perpetrator details	Location	Date	Type of abuse	No. of victims	Age of victim(s)	Penalty
1	TS 4	Corporal Naing Naing	Kyonekadat, Thanbyuzayat	3-Jan-04	Rape	1	17	None, father was forced to rescind his complaint
2	IB 31		Khaw Zar, Toe Thet Ywa Thit, Yinye, Yindein, Kabyawa, Ye Township	4-Jan-04	Fashion and Beauty Show	7	15-22	No

3		LIB 299	More than 1	Kaw Zar, Ye Township	12-Jan-04	Rape	1	23	None
4		LIB 586		Kwanhla, Ye Township	May-04	Rape	1	21	No
5		LIB 273		Yebyu Township	Jul-04	Rape	3	16-18	None
6		LIB 273	Sergeant Min Oo	Mihtawhlalay, Ye Township	Aug-04	Rape	1	23	No
7		7LIB 406	Sergeant Tin Oo	Kwethonyima, Yebyu	10-Aug-04	Rape	1	18	Arrested by villagers
8		LIB 406	Commander Ba Khine	Kwethonyima, Yebyu	10-Aug-04	Rape	1	18	No
9		LIB 273	Sergeant Min Oo	Mihtawhlalay, Ye Township	31-Aug-04	Rape	1	23	None
10		LIB 282	A low ranking officer	Kyauk Kadin, Yebyu	1-Sep-04	Rape	2	18, 24	None
11		LIB 282	Myo Win	Kyauk Kadin, Yebyu	Sep-04	Rape	1	34	No
12		LIB 282		Paukpinkwin, Yebyu Township	14-Sep-04	Rape	1	24	No
13		LIB 401	2	Toe Thet Ywa Thit, Ye Township	15-Sep-04	Rape	1	14	None
14		IB 61	A group of officers and soldiers	Bayoun, Ye Township	23-Oct-04	Rape	4	16,18,18,22	None

[illegible]

Appendix 6: MLRD data on land seizures for the pipeline route

No.	Township	Type	No. of acres	
1	Ye	Farm land	400	
2	Ye	Wild land	60	
3	Ye	Rubber	200	
4	Ye	Rambutan, betel nut and palm	300	
5	Ye	Households	20	
6	Thanbyuzayat	Farm land	200	
7	Thanbyuzayat	Wild land	80	
8	Thanbyuzayat	Rubber	250	
9	Thanbyuzayat	Rambutan, betel nut and palm	150	
10	Thanbyuzayat	Household	80	
11	Mudon	Farm land	350	
12	Mudon	Wild land	20	
13	Mudon	Rubber	120	
14	Mudon	Rambutan, betel nut and palm	20	
15	Mudon	Household	20	
16	Moulmein	Farm land	240	
17	Moulmein	Wild land	25	
18	Moulmein	Rubber		
19	Moulmein	Rambutan, betel nut and palm	25	
20	Moulmein	Households	10	
		Total farm land	1,190	
		Total wild land	185	
		Total plantations and orchards	1065	
		Total combined acres	2,440	
		Total household units	130	

Appendix 6: MLRD data on land seizures for the pipeline route